Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VII. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JAN. 17, 1863. NO. 12.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year,	$5 00
Six months,	3 00
Three months,	2 00
Single copies,	12½

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, $3 00—each subsequent insertion, $1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, $25; three months, $10.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August,; 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.

District Judge	J. H. McKune
County Judge	L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney	H. P. Hamblin
Senator	O. B. Powers
Assemblyman	E. Patton
Sheriff	C. H. Gray
Clerk	E. Giddings
Treasurer	C. W. Reed
Assessor	G. J. Overshinner
Surveyor	A. Mathews
Coroner	S. F. Rodolph
Public Administrator	W. S. Emery
Superintendont Public Instruction	H. Caddis
Supervisors	A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

Justices of the Peace.

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.
Merritt—Samuel Smith.
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
Grafton—J. McGlintock; T. Rice.
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
Fremont—J. Dawson.
Cottonwood—Jehn A, Price; Joel Woods.

Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.
Putah—George Swingle.
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.
Cottonwood—J. Lang.
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.
Fremont—James McDonald.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT **LAW.**
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug23-tf

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
HARMON & HARTLEY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-3tf

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

Maps! Maps!! Maps!!!
JUST Received at Raveley's Book Store, opposite the Steamboat Landing, a fine assortment of
MAPS FOR 1862.

POETRY.

A Young Husband's Soliloquy.

The queerest little dresses
My eyes ever seen,
I sometimes catch a glimpse of
And I wonder what they mean?

All folded up so neatly,
Fashioned out with grace,
With little bows of ribbon
And little bits of lace.

I gaze on these with wonder,
And in Viola's eyes
I try to read the secret—
But she is all too wise.

And unto all my questions
She makes but this reply:
"If you'll have patience, Peleg,
I'll tell you—by-and-by!"

The French Police.

I arrived in Paris a perfect stranger, and took lodgings at Meurice's famous English hotel. Having been shown to my apartments, and made some change in my toilet, I went out for a short stroll in that great and magnificent city—that heart, as it were, of the world. I had some letters of introduction, but as I had not yet presented them, I believed myself wholly unknown to a living soul in that metropolis—except, it might be, to the officers who had read my passport at the gates, and the clerk who had seen me register my name—and that either should have fixed that name in their recollection, was something that my modesty had not yet permitted me to take into consideration.

Judge of my surprise, therefore, when I had gone but a few steps from Meurice's 42 Rue de Rivoli, toward the beautiful palace gardens nearly opposite, to hear myself addressed as follows:

"Will Monsieur Henry Neville have the kindness to answer me a few important questions?"

I turned to the speaker, and saw at a glance he was a total stranger to me—that I had never, to my knowledge, looked upon his face before. He was a middle aged man, of rather prepossessing appearance, with gray hair, eyebrows and muctache, and was dressed as a plain substantial citizen.

"I will do myself the pleasure to oblige you," I replied in a kind and courteous tone. "Permit me first to remark, however, that you have a little the advantage of me, in that you already know my name."

"Monsieur will please know me as Eugene St. Medard."

"Did we ever meet before?"

"It is monsieur that has now become the questioner," rejoined the Frenchman, with a peculiar smile, and a kind of formal bow, half dignified, half polite, as if he would have said the question were only to come from his side.

Somehow I felt just a trifle vexed and nettled at the look and tone, and remarked, a little coldly:

"I take it for granted one has the same right to interrogate as the other."

The features of the stranger grew grave, as one who feels a little annoyed, and his reply was impressive, without being exactly stern.

"If monsieur will be kind enough to waive his right in this instance," he said, "it may save us both some time and trouble."

I scarcely know why—perhaps something in look, tone and manner—but the idea now suddensy occurred to me that I was speaking to a man in authority, and I said respectfully:

"Proceed, Monsieur St. Medard."

"Thank you, Monsieur. You are an Englishman?"

"I am."

"You are distantly related to the Earl of Malvern."

"So *distantly*, that his lordship could never get *near* enough to know our family," I replied, pleasantly, not a little surprised that a French stranger should know so much about me, and wondering all the while to what result his questions might be tending.

"You were an only child?"

"Yes."

"Your parents are dead?"

"Yes."

"You were left a small inheritance, which you have lately converted into money and brought with you, thinking it not unlikely you might take a fancy to settle on the continent?"

"All true, Mousieur; but your knowledge of me and my private affairs astonishes me."

"Let that pass. The family of his lordship, the Earl of Malvern, has been unfortunate—no near of kin remain to him."

"Two profligate sons of a deceased sister are the nearest, I believe."

"They are both dead, Monsieur."

"Dead!" exclaimed I, with a start for this was news to me.

"One died of heart disease in Germany—the other was stabbed to death in Rome."

"Are you sure?"

"Certainly, Monsieur."

"Good heavens! this astonshes me still more! I had not heard of this."

"I know it."

"It seems to me you know everything!" said I, with a stare of wonder.

Monsieur St. Medard smiled and continued:

"You are now the heir presumptive, Monsieur."

"If what you tell me is true, I am!" exclaimed I, almost startled at the tho't of being so near to an earldom—for the then lord was old and feeble, and might drop off at any minute.

"Do you know who is next of kin after yourself, Monsieur?" inquired my strange interrogator.

"I think I have heard it is one William Byerly."

"Right. Do you know him?"

"Something by report."

"Personally?"

"No."

"Did report speak favorably of him?"

"I am sorry to say it did not."

"From what you heard, do you consider him an honest man?"

"I do not."

"As you alone now stand between him and an earldom, after the death of the present lord, would you consider your life safe in his hands."

"Before I answer this question, will you permit me to ask some two or three?" said I.

"Proceed, Monsieur."

"Are you William Byerly?"

"No."

"Are you related to him?"

"No."

"Are you a friend of his?"

"No."

"Do you intend to use my reply in a legal way?"

"No."

"Is your object in the questions friendly to me?"

"Yes."

"Then I will venture to say that I should not like, under present circumstances, to trust my life in the hands of William Byerly, provided there was a chance of his escaping detection in case of willful murder."

"Very well. May I now proceed?"

"Yes, Monsieur."

"You will please answer to each statement of mine as if a question were directly put. On your way to Dover, a fellow traveler made your acquaitance?"

"Yes."

"You first saw him at Tunbridge?"

"Yes."

"You first noticed him while you were taking some refreshments at a restaurant?"

"Yes."

"He came up alongside of you, having a carpet-bag in his hand, and made some common place remark about the weather?"

"Yes," I continued to answer, getting more and more astonished every minute.

What could it all mean? Had every action of my life been noted? and for what purpose? My strange interrogator proceeded:

"This stranger was dressed in a blue coat, with bright metal buttons, nankeen trowsers, a buff vest, a parti-colored neckerchief, a white hat and black boots?"

"Yes."

"He had reddish hair reddish whiskers, a florid complexion, and wore a green patch over his left eye?s'

"Yes."

"After some common place remarks, he ventured to ask you which way you were traveling?"

"Yes."

"You replied that you were going to Paris?"

"Yes."

"He was delighted to hear it, because he was going there also, and it was very pleasant in a foreign country, to have a traveling companion from one's native land?"

"Yes."

"On the whole, he made so favorable an impression upon your unsuspicious mind, that you were quite pleased to have his company?"

"Yes."

"On your way to Dover, he gave you some account of his past life—of his trials, struggles, disappointments and succusses?"

"Yes."

"He was an inventor—a man of genius, who has livad to benefit mankind and himself. England owed much to him, and so did France, and so, in fact, did the whole world?"

"His statements were to that effect."

"Very well, Monsieur, as I have shown you that I know the nature of your conversation, it is not necessary that I should weary you with detail. This man, this inventor, was going to Paris to take out a patent for a new motive power—one that was destined to revolutionize the world. He was very sorry he could not show it to you then; but until his papers should be filed in the proper department, he would not trust his own father with the secret."

"All correct, Monsieur."

"Now, most unfortunately, as it appeared, on reaching Dover, where you were to take the regular steam packet for Calais, your new acquaintance, in some way unknown to you, received the startling intelligence that his father was lying at the point of death, which would require him to post to London immediately; and would you, in whom he had every confidence, do him the favor to take charge of a small box, containing some important papers—and on your arrival in Paris, epen it and deliver them to their proper address?"

"Yes, Monsieur," said I, becoming most intensely interested.

"Curiosity, Monsieur, is not one of your failings, I am happy to say, or you might not now be living to hear what I have to reveal."

"Good heavens! what is coming now!" ejaculated I.

"That same box, Monsieur, is an infernal machine, intended to destroy your life the moment you opened it!"

"Gracious God! can this be possible?" I exclaimed, with a thrill of horror.

"I will prove it. Get it, and come with me before a Commissary of Police."

"Pray, Monsieur, who are you?"

"A secret agent of Police."

I hastened to get the box, handling it with great care, and together we proceeded to the nearest Commissary, when, with my permission, it was split open, when lo! to my astonished and horrified gaze was revealed a row of small loaded pistols, so arranged that, had I unlocked and opened the box in an ordinary way, they would have been discharged into my body.

On my subsequently asking for an explanation concerning this mysterious affair—how so much, connected with myself and others, had become known to the police of a foreign city—I was gravely but politely answered:

"It is not allowed us, Monsieur, to reveal our sources of information. We are happy to have thwarted the plans of a villain, and saved your life."

I never knew who that villain was, though I always suspected Byerly of having a hand in it. I do not know that my life was ever again attempted—but certain it is I never again permitted intimacy from an unknown stranger.

On my accession to the title and estates, which occurred the following year, I did not forget to reward Eugene St. Medard, alias Henri Pouget, Secret Agent of Police, as I thought he deserved to be rewarded for the preservation of my life—and to this day I have not ceased to wonder over the perfection of the French system of police.

With the exception of substituting fictitious names for real ones, the foregoing may be regarded as the authentic narative of an English nobleman to an American friend.

HENPECKED HUSBANDS.—The patriot who has just made the Senate House ring with his vehement denunciations of tyranny, uses the latch-key for admission to his own domicil with the nervous tremor of an experienced housebreaker, and steals on tiptoe up stairs, his heart palpitating in his bosom, lest the creaking of a treacherous board should awaken from her early slumber and unloose the tongue of that sweet saint who nightly reposes by his side. The poet whose strains have entranced the world, dares not for the life of him, dine out without permmission asked and obtained; and woe be to him, if, in a moment of unthinking hilarity, he has been persuaded to quaff but one cup more of spitituous nectar than is his just and reasonable allowance. Retribution cometh in the morning and the evening, and the favored of Phœbus, in order to obtain the assuagement of an additional basin of bohea, is fain to play the penitent, and submit to a lecture, in which his intemperance and disgusting behavior is unfavorably contrasted with the habits of the beasts that perish. Even the veteran of a hundred fights, whose valiant spirit quailed not in the midst of massacre and death—who has led a forlorn hope, plunged through the ditch and scaled the wall by the shattered and vibrating ladder, when the hostile bastions were belching fire, and the ramparts bristling with steel—even he cowers like a helpless lamb before the wrath of his dulcet Amaryllis, and meekly implores her for that mercy and forbearance which he would disdain to ask by word or sign from the most truculent Goliah of a foeman, even were his weapon struck from his grasp, or his sword-arm disabled by a wound.

WHY is a lady pulling on her corsets like a man who drinks to drown his grief? Because in *so-lacing* herself she is getting *tight*.

STALE dry bread is a very effectual check to juvenile consumption.

Grooming and Feeding Horses.

A few words now about grooming and management. Every horse should be cleaned each day. The bedding instead of being thrown under his manger to fill his food, his eyes and his lungs with ammonia, should be thrown behind him or out of doors to air. His manger shoud be kept clean and once a week washed with salt and water and salt left in it. One night in each week, he should have a warm bran mush—8 quarts—generally given on Saturday night as it is somewhat loosening and weakening, and the horse is presumed to be idle on Sunday. Oats are by far the best food and ground oats wet with water is better than the whole grain. Cut hay is a great saving and moistened and sprinkled with ground oats, forms the best of food. The hull of oats is hard and often unmasticated and passes undigested through the system, thus taking away instead of imparting strength and nutrition. For medium sized horses, with moderate work, 9 to 12 quarts of oats per day and 14 lbs. hay are ample. For large draft horses, 18 quarts oats and 16 lbs. hay. Food consisting of one-third corn ground with two-thirds oats forms strong, hearty, winter food for work or coach horses. But corn is unfit for road or fast horses. It is too heating. Good beds and good grooming are as important as good feeding. Horses like men want good, dry, warm, clean beds. In grooming, tie your horse so he can't bite his manger and thus learn to crib bite; and if you find your groom tormenting the poor animal when tied, so he is uneasy and restless, use your stable broom over the groom's back—it is an excellent instructor to teach him to be gentle. Let the currycomb be very moderately used on the body to loosen up the scurf and dirt, but never permit one near the mane and tail. Rely mainly on the brush and rough cloth for cleaning.—Banish combs from your stable. They tear out more hair in a day than will grow in a month, and they ruin all the manes and tails that are ruined. The tail should be washed with castile soap and warm water once every week and brushed with a wet brush every day in the year, holding up the bone of the tail and brushing the hair from you. Half an hour is enough for a good groom to one horse, but an hours time at the outside, ample to be very complete. City horses on dry floors should have cow manure put into their feet once a week, to draw out fever and keep hoofs growing. It should be put in over night and allowed to wear out of itself. To conclude, always be gentle about your horse's body, especially his head—more haste less speed is peculiarly applicable to grooming and breaking. Use whips as little as possible—use your reason and exercise patience and kindness, and instil by precept and example the same useful lessons in those untutored creatures denominated grooms—and if you cannot inculcate wholesome truths into their heads, you can ameliorate the condition of that much abused animal, the horse, by occasionally exemplifying the power of their own treatment on themselves.

CURIOUS MIRROR.—Among the curiosities exhibited in the last Paris Exhibition, was a huge concave mirror, the instrument of a startling species of optical magic. One standing close to the mirror, and looking into it, presents nothing but a magnificent monstrous dissection of our own physiognomy. On retiring a little, say a couple of feet, it gives your own face and figure in true proportion, but reversed, the head downward. Most of the spectators, ignorant of anything else, observe these two effects, and pass on. But retire still further, standing at the distance of five or six feet from the mirror, and behold, you see yourself, not a reflection, it does not strike you as a reflection, but your real self standing in the middle part between you and the mirror. The effect is almost appalling from the idea it suggests of something supernatural, so startling, in fact, that men of the strongest nerves will shrink involuntarily at the first view. If you raise your cane to thrust at your other self, you will see it pass clean through the body an appear on the other side, the figure thrusting at you the same instant.

The artist who succeded in finishing a mirror of this description brought it to one of the French kings—if we recolect aright, it was Louis XV—placed his majesty on the right spot and bade him draw his sword and thrust at the figure he saw. The king did so, but seeing the point of the sword directed to his own breast, threw down the weapon and ran away. The practical joke cost the inventor the king's patronage and favor, his Majesty being afterwards so ashamed at his cowardice that he could never again look at the mirror or its owner.

THE POWER OF A SPIDER-WEB.—The Mohammedans have a tradition that when their prophet concealed himself in Mount Shur, his pursuers were baffled by a spider's web over the mouth of the cave.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 17, 1863.

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.—Just received by the last steamer a large assortment of fresh garden seeds at Raveley's.

TOBACCO SEED.—We are in receipt of a few packages of fine Maryland Tobacco Seed which are for distribution, sent to us by Mr. O. C. Wheeler, Corresponding Secretary of the Agricultural Society.

SUPERINTENDENT Swett has appointed as Deputy Superintendent of Schools, H. P. Carleton of San Francisco, formerly Principal of the Powell street Grammer School in that city.

THE amount of the treasure shipments from Victoria, V.I., exclusive of that in private hands, for the year 1862, is estimated to amount to three millions of dollars.

THE Treasuary Department has advices from the Lower Mississippi, showing that unarmed steamboats are going down the Mississippi much faster than gunboats do, clear into acknowledged rebel territory, and trading supplies for cotton. The Department has no power to prevent this without military force.

ARREST.—Messrs. Hall & Garrison, editors of the *Equal Rights Expositor* of Visalia, were arrested January 5th by Captain McLaughlin, commanding, and placed in the guard house at Camp Babbitt. The charge against them is for "using treasonable language in the aforesaid paper."

A NEW sewing machine has just been brought out, working two needles at once. It is intended to work on gaiters, boot tops, and other articles requiring parallel seams. Another invention recently bro't before the public is a button-hole stitcher, which has been adopted, and the right to use it is purchased by the leading sewing machine companies. It holds the cloth steady, while the needle revolves.

WHILE our farmers and others have been experimenting in the culture of almost every kind of produce, the Alameda *Gazette*, says: we have heard of but two or three persons who have attempted to raise hops. We are told that a gentleman of Alameda has made the past season $1,800 off of one acre of ground planted in hops. The vines were not "polled," but merely trailed on the ground.

THE *National Intelligencer*, commenting upon Gen. Halleck's testimony before the Harper's Ferry Investigating Commission, to the effect that McClellan only marched 6 miles per day while pursuing the rebels into Maryland, observes that Gen. Halleck's army in marching from Pittsburg Landing to Corinth, a distance of 21 miles, occupied 54 days, being an average of 3 furlongs, 4 rods, 2 yards, 1 foot and 2 inches per day.

MILITARY MOB.—The people of St. Paul, Minn., have been lately treated to a practical demonstration of military outrages and open violation of law and order. The Dubuque *Herald* says:

It appears that one day last week, four companies of the 3rd Minn. Regiment were paid off, when the funds failing, the Paymaster was compelled to close his office. Immediately the members of the six unpaid companies disbanded and started on the rampage. They took boots, shoes, hats, caps, gloves, mitten and brooms by the dozen, and broke into private residences all over the city. The police were unable to restrain them, and although at last accounts they had quieted down, they were still in a state of rebellion against military and civil law.

THE EFFECT.—The St. Louis *Republican* contains a heart-sickening account of the condition of freed and escaped negroes from the South in that city. Hundreds are destitute. They are mostly from southern plantations. They are wholly unaccustomed to freedom, and their sufferings are terrible. They are destitue of fuel, have scarcely clothing enough to cover their nakedness, and are dependent upon charity to keep from starving. Abolitionists have landed them at St. Louis and left them to the enjoyment of freedom! Chances were offered to some of them to go into the country and work for a dollar a day, but they were not used to working without orders from a master, and they declined, some from indolence, and some from timidity, a vague fear possessing them that they might be imposed upon, having no protectors. The St. Louis *Republican* calls upon the loud-howling Abolitionists to come forward with their money. As yet the voice of the response has been so feeble as not to reach this side of the Rocky Mountains.—*R. B. Beacon.*

Too Dry.

The forty-eight hours North wind which blew a perfect gale the first of the week, has so dryed the ground that many of our farmers have been compelled to suspend plowing, especially in land which was not broken last season. Those having land to plow which was broken last year, can yet plow; but until we can have another good rain, new ground, or ground not broken for a year or two past, cannot be now plowed, and there is a large breadth of that kind of land to sow to grain this season, should sufficient rain fall to allow it to be broken up. The ground the past Summer did not become dry more than about ten to fifteen inches deep, hence a great deal of rain will not be required to insure good crops the coming season, provided it comes at the right time. Sufficient rain to put in the grain in good order, and one or two good rains at the time needed in the Spring, will be all required.

UP TO our last advices from the Capital the Senatorial Caucus had not agreed upon a candidate to be voted for by that party in Joint Convention for United States Senator. Wednesday nights balloting in caucus, showed an additional strength for Sargent, which it seems had got most of the votes cast at the previous caucus for Park; but Sargent yet wanted a few votes to be up with Phelps, who seemed to muster the heaviest strength of any one candidate. Phelps seems to be the Custom House candidate—the favorite with pretty much all the Federal office holders of the State, and it will be a Herculean task to overthrow such potent influences, when concentrated upon one man, at least such has in times past generally been found to be the case. To one not admitted behind the curtains, it seems quite problematical who the fortunate man will be; but we will venture to say this much, that if ever the duty of choosing a Statesman—one able, firm and conservative, that duty now falls upon our Legislature. Will such a one be chosen?

STOCK RAISER'S REPORT.—A printed circular, embodying the report of the Stock Raiser's Convention, recently held in this city, lies before us. The Committee find that there are at present fully 1,800,000 head of cattle in this State. The annual increase will reach 600,000. The consumption is about 40,000. If this state of things continues to exist, there can be no improvent in the market. The remedy proposed is the immediate reduction of the number of cattle on hand, and by the adoption of certain measures, which they give in detail. The Committee suggest that there are better markets than San Francisco. Capitalists would willingly advance 60 per cent. on every dollars worth of hides and tallow shipped to New York, England and France at the rate of seven per cent interest per annum. The Committee reassembles in this city on the 11th of February. Meantime the stockraisers of each county are requested to meet and elect delegates to represent their interests in the next meeting of the Convention, when the question of forming a joint stock company, will be taken into consideration, for the purpose of establishing Matanzas in the different counties, the capital stock of which is to be subscribed by the rancheros in cattle.—*S. F. Alta.*

PESTILENCE ADDED.—Fever is added to famine in the Lacashire District. The London *Lancet*, a good medieal authority says:

The true spotted typhus, the formidable "famine fever," the dire pestiletial concomitant of wide spread and prolonged dearth, is slowly but most surely extending its ravages amongst the population of the town. Within the past fortnight the number of cases of malady has been doubled; and the history of the outbreak throughout, so far as we have as yet ascertained the particulars, is most significant of the future. In July, one or two instances of true typhus were recorded. In August, eight cases occurred. In September, upwards of forty cases were registered; in October, 51. Now the number has reached if not exceeded 140. It is evident from the figures that the activity of the disease is steadily becoming greater, and its sphere of action wider; and sooner or later the time must come, if human help be powerles or too long delayed to stave off the disaster, when, from the sure results of inanition, the famine stricken population will become as apt to receive and propagate the deadly infection as tinder to recive and propagate flame.

THE Calaveras *Chronicle* of January 3d has the following in reference to the Silver mines discovered in that county:

There was quite an excitement in town during the latter part of last week, caused by the discovery of silver mines in Blue Mountain range, some 30 miles east of Mokelumne Hill. The ore assays rich, and quite a number of claims have already been staked off. If the lead proves as good as expected, we shall have as rich silver lodes in this county as they have Washoe.

[Communicated.]

MR. EDITOR:—I wish to offer a few thoughts upon a subject which, it seems to me, is at present fraught with more than ordinary interest, and which has been most prominently brought before the people of this State, since the meeting of our Legislature. I refer to the theory that "the Constitution of the United States was made for *peace* and not for *war*," and hence any act of the "President, as Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy of the United States, *in time of war is warranted by the Constitution.*" This I conceive to be the position of the Administration party in our Legislature, so expressed by many of them. This theory I believe to be a dangerous heresy, fraught with graver consequences to the people of the loyal States than any error that ever received the sanction of a respectable number of men. If we conceed this power to the President, what rights remain to the citizen that the President cannot take away by a single dash of his pen, with the army and navy to enforce his edicts? To what extent may not this theory be consistently carried, and whither would it lead us, if carried out to the extent that our President might conceive necessary to enable him to put down this rebellion by force of arms? It will be born in mind that the late elections in the Atlantic States showed unmistakable signs of a revolution in popular opinion in those States, in regard to either the policy of the administration, or to the Chicago platform, or both. And it will furthermore be borne in mind, that other elections are to come off in other States the ensuing Spring and Summer, and a further change of sentiment may reasonably be looked for among the people, which would place the President in antagonism to the next Congress; and he might conceive that there would be danger that the next Congress would not vote men and money to carry on the war. What then? Would he not, with the power in his hands thus conceeded to him by his friends in our Legislature, declare, by proclamation, that no elections should be held in those States, and that the present members should retain their seats for another term? Now this may seem absurd, but not more so than the freedom proclamation would have appeared one year ago—one would be as much "a war measure" as the other, and hence as much within the scope of his powers.

Should the war continue until 1864 (and why should it not?) the President might conceive that he had reason to apprehend that, should a presidential election occur, the choice might fall upon a man who would not prosecute the war with energy and vigor, and he would, therefore, interpose his executive authority, and declare, by proclamation, that no election shall be held, aud that he is President until the rebellion is conquered. It would be a "war measure," and would *have to be sanctioned* by those partisans who have already committed themselves to the support of whatever policy the President may choose to adopt, if it is claimed to be a "war measure."

It cannot be denied that Congress, and the Executive too, may do certain things in time of war, which it would not be lawful to do in time of peace; but the Constitution provides for the exercise of those powers. If it be true, as asserted by these Abolition fanatics, that the Constitution was not made for war as well as peace, why was provision made for raising and equiping an army and a navy? Why was the President made Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy *in time of war?* and why was Congress authorized, under certain circumstances, to call for the malitia of the several States? and why was Congress empowered to pass a law authorizing the suspension of the Writ of *habeas corpus* in time of *insurrection or invasion?* Are all these plain and unmistakable provisions of the Constitution meaningless? and are they not ample? The Representatives of the party in power so declared them two years ago by a unanimous vote!

The very men engaged in the seven years struggle that won our independence, were the ones who framed our system of government; and would they be likely to make no provisions to maintain by force of arms, if necessary, that very independence which they had at such fearful cost of life and treasure achieved? But have we not had wars since the adoption of that Constitution made by the participants of the Revolution, and were not those wars conducted to a successful conclusion, *in accordance with its provisions*, and without a single assumption of unconstitutional powers by the Executive, and that, too, in the face of a more formidable opposition to the war than has ever manifested itself against the one in which we are now engaged.

This tendency to centralize all the powers of the Union in the Chief Executive, manifested itself early in our history, but has been successfully combatted up to the present administration. To that success we owe the liberties we have heretofore enjoyed, and our liberties in the future depend upon the same degree of watchfulness, and the exercise of a determined resistance to this growing tendency to centralization. ——N.

THE ATTITUDE OF RUSSIA.—Bayard Taylor, American *Charge* at St. Petersburg, communicates to Mr. Seward, at Washington, under date of October 29th, a conversation he had with Prince Gortschakoff on American affairs. In the course of it that diplomatist remarked:

"Your situation," said he, "is getting worse and worse. The chances of preserving this Union are becoming more and more desperate. Can nothing be be done to stop this dreadful war? Can you find no basis of arrangement before your strength is exhausted that you must lose, for many years to come, your position in the world?" * * *

"The hope of re-union is growing less and less, and I wish you to impress on your Government that the separation, which I fear must come, will be considered by Russia as one of the greatest possible misfortunes." * * *

"Russia alone," said he, "has stood by you from the first, *and will continue to stand by you.* We are very, very anxious that some means should be adopted, that any course should be pursued, which will prevent the division that now seems inevitable. One separation will be followed by another, and you will break into fragments." * * * * *

"You know the sentiments of Russia," the Prince exclaimed with great earnestness. "We desire, above all things, the maintenance of the American Union as one indivisible nation. We cannot take any part, more than we have done. We have no hostility to the Southern people. Russia has declared her position, and will maintain it There will be no proposals for intervention. We believe that intervention could do no good at present. Proposals will be made to Russia to join in some plan of interference. She will refuse any intervention of the kind — Russia will occupy the same ground as at the beginning of the struggle. You may rely upon it, She will not change. But we entreat you to settle the difficulty. I cannot express to you how profound are the anxieties we feel; how serious are our fears."

SOLDIER'S PAY.—There is one point which the advocates of new issues of irredeemable paper have never adequately weighed. We have now 800,000 soldiers in the field, whom we have hired at the wages of $13 a month. If Congress, by injudicious financial manœuvers, and by further issues irredeemable paper, should make those $13 on equal in "purchasing power" to $6 or $7, it will be a fraud on the army which the soldiers will not be slow to discover. If the gallant men who are fighting our battles in Virginia, Tennessee, South Carolina and the Gulf, discover that by the mismanagement of Congress the wages which they were promised only in fact amount to half as much as they appeared at the time of their enlistment, the result will be an amount of dissatisfaction which may assume alarming proportions. When these soldiers learn that, owing to the leglation of Congress, their $13 a month only purchases as much food and clothing as $7 would have done when they enlisted, they will have valid grounds of complaint which some ambitious commander may turn to his own account. It will not answer for Congress to trifle with 800,000 armed men. History is full of examples of such attempts; but we shall vainly search its record for an instance in which the attempt was successful, though there are many in which such legislative blunders as are now mooted have led to the establishment of military despotisms.—*N. Y. Herald.*

SAVE YOUR RAGS.—The tremendous advance in the price of paper within a few weeks has made rags more valuable than they have been for fifty years. We should not be surprised if white cotton rags were worth, in a short time twenty cents per pound. Ingenious manufacturers in the east have discovered that batting can be made out of rags, and many paper mills have stopped and gone into the batting business. If they can make batting worth sixty cents out of rags that cost them but five or ten cents a pound, they are making a big thing of it. Let everbody save their rags, especially old ropes, twine, and wadding of old coats. This new discovery in the manufacture of cotton batting accounts for the great advance in white printing paper.—*Fol. Telegraph.*

New Advertisements.

$12 00 REWARD!

STOLEN.—On Sunday last, a large white NEWFOUNDLAND DOG, was stolen from the Phœnix Saloon, Sacramento.

DESRIPTION—One black ear, and the other with a few black hairs mixed in it. Has a large bushy tail, and paces, like a horse.

Any person who will deliver the dog to A. L. De Laney, Mail Carrier, at Knight's Landing, or at the Phœnix Saloon, Sacramento, will receive the above reward.

Jan. 17th, 1863.—1t

New Advertisements.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an Execution, issued out of the Sixth District Court for Yolo county, dated January 2nd, 1863, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 15th day of December A. D 1862, in favor of Samuel Hungerford and against S. D. Moore for the sum of seven hundred and seventy-four ($774 00) dollars, with interest thereon from the date of said judgment at the rate of ten (10) per cent. per annum, together with twenty-six 25-100 ($26 25) dollars costs, and accruing costs. I have levied on the following Property, to wit:

A tract of land one mile long and of such a width as to contain one hundred acres out of the tract described in a mortgage from J. H. Hoppin & Bros. to Farris & Wilcoxon, recorded in Book B of Mortgages, Yolo county, pages 195,-6,-7, in which mortgage the land hereby conveyed is described as excepted from said mortgage, which one hundred acre tract is bounded West by the tract mortgaged as aforesaid, East by the Virginia Ranch, North by the land of Millsap and South by the Section line which divides Sections 15 and 22 of Township 10, N. R. 1 East, together with all the improvements and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Notice is hereby given that on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1863, at 2 o'clock P. M, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said S. D. Moore in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, Yolo county, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff,

Jan. 15, 1863 jan17-4t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an Execution, issued out of the Sixth District Court, for Yolo county, dated January 2nd. 1863, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 17th day of December, A.D. 1862, in favor of W. B. Hagans and against John S. Cook, for the sum of three hundred and thirty-eight ($338 00) dollars, with interest from the date of judgment at the rate of ten (10) per cent. per annum, together with twenty-five and 75-100 ($25 75) dollars costs and accruing costs. I have levied on the following Property, to wit:

A piece or parcel of land lying, situated and being in the county of Yolo, State of California, and known as theNorth-west quarter of Section No. 27, Township No. 10, North of Range No. 2 East, according to government survey; also, one Steam Grist Mill situated on the premises above described, with all and singular the heriditaments, fixtures and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Notice is hereby given that on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1863, at 11 o'clock A M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John S. Cook, in and to the above described property, at the Court House door in the town of Woodland, Yolo county at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

Jan. 17, 1863 —4t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an Order of Sale, issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for the county of Yolo, on the 15th day of January, 1863. and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment and decree of foreclosure of mortgage rendered in said Court on the 27th day of December, A. D, 1862, in favor of John C. Woolbey and against A. Chrisholm, C. Chrisholm and A. Conlan, for the sum of $3,250 00, with interest from date of judgment at two and one-half (2½) per cent. per month, and $50 00 with interest at ten [10] per cent. per annum, and all accruing costs. I have levied on the following Property, to wit:

Those certain pieces or parcels of land situated, lying and being in the county of Yolo, State of California, and known and described as the South-east quarter and a fraction in the South part of the North-east quarter of Section thirty [30], and Fractions in the N. W., S. W. and N. E. quarters of Section twenty-nine [29], in Township No. nine [9] North, Range No. two [2] West, Mt. Diablo Meridian, and containing 434 89-100 acres of land, more particularly described in Swamp Land Survey of Yolo county, No. 415 as evidence of certificate of purchase No. 11 issued Oct. 8th, 1859, to A. Chrisholm, with the improvements thereon.

Notice is hereby given that on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1863, at 3 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said A. Chrisholm, C. Chrisholm and A. Conlan, in and to the above described property, at the Court House door in the town of Woodland, Yolo county, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Order of Sale and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

Jan. 17th, 1863.—4t

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo.

The People of the State of California, to Benjamin O Franklin and David H. Pelty, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer to the complaint of D. B. Sutton in said Court filed against you within ten days from service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Ninth day of January, 1863, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover judgment against you for the sum of $300 00 and interest on said sum at the rate of three per cent. per month from the 11th day of Sept A D. 1859, on a promissory note of that date, and the payment of the same secured by mortgage on real estate, that the mortgaged premises may be decreed to be sold according to law; also for costs of suit and for other and further relief. All of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk, of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my [L. S.] hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this ninth day of January, A. D 1863.

jan17-3m E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that all persons having claims against the estate of Samuel Wright, deceased, must exhibit them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the date of this notice, or they will be forever barred.

FRANCIS M. WRIGHT,
Administrator.

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Jan. 9, 1863.
jan10-4t

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento *Union* of Jan. 15th:

NEW YORK, Jan. 14th.—The *Post's* Washington dispatch says our blockading fleet have just captured some very important dispatches from Jeff. Davis and his Secretary of State to Mason, Slidell and others in Europe. These dispatches give many important facts and details in regard to the condition of the rebels. The give the strongest statements of the desperate straits to which the rebel leaders are reduced, and show that unless they can quickly get relief, either by European intervention, or by dividing the free States, thus paralyzing the efforts of the Government, they must give up their cause for lost. These dispatches arrived here yesterday. They were put up in a tin box loaded with lead at one end, so as to sink quickly in case of emergency, but our sailors were two quick.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 14.—The Richmond papers contain the following, dated at Petersburg, Jan. 12th:

General Pryor encountered Dodge's mounted riflemen five miles from Suffolk two days since, with two companies of cavalry, and routed them, inflicting considerable loss. Learning that 800 Yankees were at Coonsville, Pryor pushed across the country to intercept them. They fled on his approach.

Gov. Letcher, in response to a requisition by President Davis, has by proclamation called out all the militia in the counties bordering on North Carolina to aid in repelling any invasion in that direction. They are to redezvous at Petersburg. A camp of instruction will be established there.

PORTLAND, Me., Jan. 4.—Lot M. Morrill was elected United States Senator yesterday.

NASHVILLE, Jan. 13.—Three transports with commissary stores have been destroyed by the rebel Gen. Wheeler, between here and Clarksville. Five hundred of his men are now encamped on Hardin turpike, twelve miles from Nashville.

Cheatham's and McCown's rebel divisions are at Shelbyville, expecting reinforcements from Richmond. Forrest, Wheeler and Stone, with 4,000 men, are at Charlotte, 40 miles west. Their object is evidently to destroy our transports on the Cumberland river. Bragg, with the main body ofthe rebels, is at Winchester. John Morgan, with 3,000 men is again in Kentucky. Damage to the railroad is apprehended.

NEW YORK, Jan. 14.—A Washington dispatch says:

Letters from Illinois state that the rebels are liberal in their offers to the West, of free navigation, free trade and freedom from taxation, if they will join the South. Members of Congress from west of the Wabash river declared yesterday that a ship canal between the great lakes and the Mississippi is a political as well as a military necessity. They insist that there is a deep laid and wide spread scheme to detach the Northwest from the Union, and that it may succeed unless provision be made for getting the grain of the valley to the seaboard at rates of transportation that will not eat up its value.

MEMPHIS, Jan. 11.—Gen. Sherman's official report places our loss at Vicksburg at 1,350 killed and wounded, and 400 lost by capture.

The Jackson, (Miss.) *Appeal* of Jan. 8th says the rebel loss was less than 100 killed, wounded and missing.

ST. PAUL, Jan. 14.—Ex-Gov. Alex. Ramsey was elected United States Senator to-day.

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 14.—Thomas A. Hendricks was to day elected U. S. Senator for the long term, and David Turpie for the short term.

CAIRO, Jan. 14.—We cull the following from the Memphis *Bulletin* of Jan. 12th:

The steamer Grampus, lying near the mouth of Wolf river, within sight of this city, was boarded last night by 13 rebels, who seized the watchman and sleeping officers, with a view of getting possesion of the boat without causing the least alarm. They took her five miles above the city, and stripped and burned her.

Holly Springs has been evacuated, and almost wholly burned

It is reported that 8,000 rebels arrived at Lumpkins' Mill, six miles south of Holly Springs, and are repairing the roads and operating as fast as completed.

Some vessels of the fleet are still doing police duty between Helena and the Yazoo river.

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 12.—General Curtis received dispatches to-night from Major Collins, commanding the post at Lebanon stating that on Jan. 10th, 700 Federals at Hartsville, Wright county, Southwest Missouri, attacked 4,000 rebels with five cannon, and drove them five miles south. The rebels made a circuit and returned to Hartsville, when the fighting was resumed and continued till Sunday. Our loss 35 killed and wounded, tho rebel loss 150.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Jan. 12.—Wm. A. Richardson was elected United States Senator this afternoon.

HARRISBERG, Pa., Jan. 13.—Charles R. Buckalew was elected United States Senator to-day.

ADAM THUNDER was drafted in Franklin township, Pa., and Theodore Lightning has been drafted in the third ward of Kenosha. With the assistance of Thunder and Lightning somebody ought to be hurt.

FINE STOCK FOR SALE!

THE undersigned will sell cheap for CASH the following Full-blooded Stock:

1 Berkshire Boar.
1 Essex Sow,
1 Suffolk Sow.

For particulars, inquire of
I. S. JAMISON,
At the store of Case & Goodhue,
jan3-4t Knight's Landing.

FOR SALE CHEAP!

1 Fine Family Carriage,
1 Pair Fine Horses,
1 Set Double Harness.

Any person in want of the above, will do well to call and examine them before purchasing elsewhere.
CASE & GOODHUE, Merchants,
jan3-4t Knight's Landing.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!
DRY GOODS!
GREAT OPENING SALE
...OF...
DRY GOODS, CARPETS, FTC.,
AT
D. LANDERS & CO'S,
IMPORTERS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS.
NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO.

Having Purchased our Entire
STOCK OF
DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.,
IN THE
Eastern and Foreign Markets,

Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and *ONE PRICE SYSTEM*, from which there will be no deviation.

Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. LANDERS & CO.,
Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento,
No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
dec27-3m

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and
WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT
—OF—
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Boots, **Shoes,**
CLOTHING,

HATS AND CAPS.
BONNETS.
HARD-WARE,
QUEENS-WARE,
TIN-WARE,
CROCKERY,
GROCERIES
Together with a Better Assortment.
OF THE
NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS
Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to
SELL LOW FOR CASH,
Or such articles of
COUNTRY PRODUCE!
As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward *at once* and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.
Knight's Landing, Nov. 5th, 1862.
nov8-tf

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO.
Have Removed to the Store
(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)
CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,
SACRAMENTO.
Where they are now Opening
NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING
—AND—
FURNISHING GOODS,
To which they invite Attention.
nov22-3m

BOYS' CLOTHING.

We have Just Received a Large Assortment of
BOYS' AND CHILDRENS'
CLOTHING
...OF...
NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES,
Which we offer at Low Prices.
R. T. BROWN & CO.,
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.
nov22-3m

ALHAMBRA SALOON,
Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office,
2nd Street, Sacramento.
C. S. HEALY,.....Proprietor.
HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured,

Lunch every day of the choicest the market affords. nov1-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE is hereby given that we shall, on the 15th day of January, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a duplicate of Certificate of Purchase, No. 494, of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, being for fractional portions of Sections 8, 9, 16, and 17, of Township 6 North, Range 4 East of Mt. Diablo Meridian, as described in Survey No. 381, of Yolo county, and containing 217 89-100 acres.
dec20-4t A. A. KRIELL & CO.

County Sick.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, for the care and medical attendance of the Indigent Sick of the county—said care and attention to be rendered at the county seat. Said proprosals must be made by a graduate of some legally incorporated College of Medicine, and must state the sum to be charged per week per each patient, including all charges for board, lodging, medicines, medical attention, nursing and washing. The Board reserving the right to reject any and all bids.

It is ordered that notice for such proposals be inserted in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, successively, four weeks next preceding the first Monday of February, 1863, and at such regular meeting on the said first Monday of February, 1863, the Board will proceed to open and examine said proposals.

By order of the Board of Supervisors.
dec27-4t E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

County Warrants.

NOTICE is hereby given that the following County Warrants will be paid on presentation at the office of the Treasurer of Yolo county, properly indorsed, within sixty days from the date of this notice; and no warrant will draw interest from and after this date. (See Act of March 27, 1856, concerning the Office of County Treasurer.)

COUNTY GENERAL FUND.

No. 442	G. F. Gashard	$ 6 00
" 1082	Robert A. Daniel	12 00
" 1175	James Harman	6 00
" 1195	R F Welch	2 00
" 1197	J Watkins	8 00
" 1240	Frederick Ott	2 00
" 1222	J H Daniel	2 00
" 1184	Frd St Louis	6 00
" 1183	John Slagle	6 00
" 956	Thos J Maxwell	11 50
" 893	J H Mitchell	5 00
" 1312	E Giddings	12 00
" 1365	S & M Hyman	3 50
" 1364	E Giddings	12 00
" 1366	Wm Wild	6 00
" 1338	J W Clark	4 00
" 1336	I W Jacobs	30 00
" 1339	H C Yerby	2 00
" 1345	H George	2 00
" 1347	J L Downing	8 00
" 1427	I N Hoag	125 00
" 1238	I B Eiker	2 00
" 1457	E Giddings	36 00
" 1461	G H Gray	360 80
" 1447	Moses Robinson	10 00
" 1495	C D Davis	8 00
" 1501	B Staffer	8 00
" 1499	S N Norton	22 00
" 1581	Leonard Houx	8 00
" 1488	I I Lytle	5 00
" 1557	J A Price	8 00
" 1512	J H Murphy	10 00
" 1478	E Reihimer	7 50
" 1181	Moses Morgan	6 00
" 1590	D N Hershey	6 00
" 1393	E Bynum	4 00
" 1465	C P Tinkham	10 00
" 1463	I T Lillard	5 00
" 1562	Joseph Griffin	10 00
" 1244	Warren Alden	4 00
" 1398	Enoch Drew	4 00
" 1446	E S Drew	5 00
" 1189	Ed St Louis	4 00
" 1190	Ed St Louis	4 00
" 1603	Giles E Sill	44 50
" 1616	A P McCarty	15 00
" 1575	B F Tebbs	8 00
" 306	E G Burger	7 50
" 1617	M A Woods	24 00
" 1612	J W Mackall	6 00

HOSPITAL FUND.

" 947	David Schindler	5 07
" 1285	J F Montgomery	55 00
" 1379	Wm Green	31 50
" 1624	J L Downing	15 00
" 1625	Jas McClintock	4 00
" 1626	J Glascock	2 00
" 1628	J Allen	2 00
" 1629	C Copp	2 00
" 1286	H C Kirk	12 00
" 1337	J L Downing	5 00
" 1422	Wm Campbell	5 00
" 1676	Tho Glascock	15 00
" 1627	Dr Kelley	2 00
" 1630	J D Reid	2 00
" 1632	City and Co. Sacramento	61 00

ROAD FUND.

" 281	Jerome C Davis	$560 00
" 1308	Baker & Hamilton	16 00
" 1388	Friend & Terry	36 00
" 297	Z Gardner	52 50
" 1382	Friend & Terry	44 91
" 1412	N Wyckoff	10 00

G. W. REED,
Treasurer Yolo County.
Woodland, Dec. 20, 1862. dec27-3t

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I shall, on the 31st day of January, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office, for a duplicate certificate of purchase No. 276, of Swamp and Overflowed Lands in Yolo county, dated March 24, 1860, and issued to Michael Gregory, for fractional portions of the South-east and South-west quarters of Section 16, in Township 7 North, Range 4 East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, and containing 190 64-100 acres.

MICHAEL GREGORY.
Dated December 29th, 1862. jan3-4t

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,
—AND—
AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!
CHARLES ST. LOUIS,
MANUFACTURING
JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing
Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry,
at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work waranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.

"Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

---

COMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers
Chrysopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer *Antelope*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings
EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make two trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Wednesday, and Saturday, at 7 A. M,

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. july1-tf

JUST RECEIVED!
A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS!
BY

L. Greenbaum,	**S. Rothfeld,**
Late with Godchaux, Bros, & Co.	Late with A. Hamburger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened
The Store, No. 137 J street,
(Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.,)
WITH A
COMPLETE NEW STOCK
—OF—
FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.
☞Please give us a call.
GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD,
137 J street, between 4th and 5th,
nov1-tf Sacramento.

NEW GOODS!!
NEW FIRM.
CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.
FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of
DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,
Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING!
Of all kinds.
Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

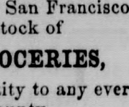
DRY GOODS!

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.
☞Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.
nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

P. L. DUSTON,
SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,
Corner 2d and Railroad streets,
Knight's Landing.

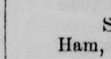
WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of
Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.
ap12-tf P. L. DUSTON.

DENTISTRY!

I. C. KELLEY,
Permanent Dentist, 
Knight's Landing.

OFFICE.—Yolo Hotel. Visits made in any portion of the county. All operation warranted. Give me a call. Examinations free.
IRA C. KELLEY,
Knight's Landing, Sept. 20, 1862.—tf.

FOR SACRAMENTO.


The fine Steamer VISALIA,
CAPT. ZIMMERMAN,
Will carry Wheat and Barley for $2 00 per ton, from Knight's Landing.
S. W. RAVELEY,
sept.20-tf Agent.

For Sale.

TWO good work Horses, cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's
Knight's Landing.

1863.——1863.

CALENDARS for 1863, for sale at 25 cents each, at Raveley's
Knight's Landing.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

RE-OPENING!
OF THE NEW STORE
...OF...
CASE & GOODHUE,
AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Next door to the Union Hotel and opposite the Steamboat Landing.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS
...IN...
GROCERIES and PROVISIONS,
Dry Goods and Clothing,
BOOTS AND SHOES.
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY
...OF...
EVERY VARIETY.

CROCKERY,
GLASSWARE,
WINDOW GLASS,
Borux, Putty,
PAINTS, OILS, CAMPHENE,

CIGARS,
Tobacco, &c., &c.

TINWARE.

CHOICE TEAS AND COFFEE.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

YANKEE NOTIONS.

FLOUR OF THE BEST QUALITY.

RIFLE AND BLASTING POWDER.

ALSO,
A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF GOODS,
Too Numerous to Mention.

The subscribers, having permanently located themselves at this place, would respectfully call the attention of farmaes, and the public generally, to examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

CASE & GOODHUE,
jan3-tf Knight's Landing.

BOOK BINDERY.

F. FOSTER,
Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento
Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. dec6-tf

---

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

THE METALLIC AND AGRICULTURAL WEALTH OF THE PACIFIC STATES,
Including California, Oregon, Washington Territory, Nevada Territory, Utah, Colorado, N. M., British Columbia, Lower California & part of Mexico.

Reviewed and compiled from official and reliable statistical reports and correspondence, with statistical tables of the climatology of each State and Territory. Description of mines; manner of extraction of precious metals from their ores; their location; amount shipped and exported, Mint slatistics, coinage, etc. Mining utensils, processes, etc., etc. The Geological and Topographical features of the Sierra Nevada and Monte Diablo, with their mineral, metallic and coal deposits.—Imports and exports, products, etc., etc.

The Organic Act of California. The Preemption Act of the same. Laws governing mining. Arts and manufactures, etc. Illustrated with highly fininished stone, copper and wood engravings.

EDITED BY
JULIUS SILVERSMITH,
Editor of the "Mining and Scientific Press," the "Miners' Companion and Guide," and Commissioner for the Territory of Nevada.

FOR SALE!

THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES,
—AT—
S. W. RAVELEY'S,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.

Perfumery, of all kind,
Candies,
Fruits,
Wrapping Paper,
Fish's Hair Restorative,
Port Monies,
Fine Letter and Note Papers,
Red and Black Inks,
Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

Cigars and Tobacco,
A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

1863.——1863.

DIARIES for 1863, for sale at Raveley's,
Knight's Landing.

Premium Tomatoes.

PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at
jan3-tf Raveley's

THE

Knight's Landing News.

ABSINTHE.—We have mentioned the word absinthe, familiarly called abs, in speaking of Cabart Miquet. Widely as the custom has prevailed lately of drinking the pernicious spirit, its consumption is nowhere so steadily persevered in as at a certain dramshop in the Quartier Saint Jacques, where, from four to six o'clock every afternoon, no matter whether it be wet or fine, twenty young men, the members of a society called Le Club de Absintheurs, assemble to drink as much absinthe as their heads will carry. On entering the club, which is restricted to 20, who cause vacancancies only by death—a condition, probably, of frequent occurrence—each new member swears, as his co-mates have done, never to drink or get drunk on anything but absinthe, and this oath they strictly keep.—*All the Year Round.*

THE *Independent* says that during the year 1862 there was shipped from Stockton to San Francisco 15,000 cords of wood, which was sold for five dollars a cord.

IF dull weather effects you marry a warm-hearted girl, and make sunshine for yourself. Bachelors will find this far superior to billiards or burgundy.

A GUN carriage and caisson, lost by McDowell at the last Bull Run battle, were lately found in the woods at the battle- field.

THE Scriptures speak of a man's asking for bread and receiving a stone. The rebels ask for salt and we give them saltpeter.

NOTHING is more amiable than true modesty, and nothing more contemptible than that which is false; the one guards virtue, the other betrays it.

WHAT is more becoming in a poor man's wife, than to see her assisting her husband in his hour of trial.

WHY is a railway train like a vision of the night? Because it goes over the sleeper.

POVERTY is a bully if you are afraid of it, but is good-natured enough if you meet it like a man.

CAN a young lady be considered *besoted* when she's been set up with all night?

WHY are the Germans like quinine and gentian? Because they are two-tonics.

THE most disagreeable articles to keep on hand are hand-cuffs.

WHY is a cruel man like a peach? He has a heart of stone.

TO THE PUBLIC.

Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock!

RE-OPENING

OF THE

OLD STORE, 83 J ST.

SACRAMENTO,

WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be

THE VERY LOWEST!

83 J street, between Third and Fourth
OLD STORE.
dec27-3m

School Books,

OF every description for sale at
Raveley's.

Washing Machines.

OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at
Raveley's.

Fish's Infallible

HAIR RESTORATIVE,

For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

Premium Peaches.

PREMIUM Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at
jan3-tf Raveley's

Pipes of every Description,

JUST received, and for sale at
Raveley's.

Lubin's Extracts,

A Choice variety, just received and for sale at
Raveley's.

Oysters and Sardines,

OF the finest quality, for sale at
Raveley's.

Books and Stationery,

OF all kinds for sale at
Raveley's

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the *best the market affords*, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best *WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.*

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

YOLO HOUSE,

Front Street, Knight's Landing,

G. W. DOTY, PROPRIETOR.

WOULD call the attention of the public to the fact that he has opened the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the trancient visitors and permanent boarders, in the best manner.

THE TABLE will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department

being thoroughly renovated, is fited up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious *STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.*

The proprietor has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. aug30-tf

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

IN TIME OF HEALTH

PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

DR HALL'S BALSAM FOR the Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.

COLDS! COUGHS!!

Brown's Bronchial Troches

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checksng a cough or "SLIGHT COLD in its first stage. that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. *"Brown's Bronchial Troches"* are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when *coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat* are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.
REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco,
dec6-6m General Agents.

CASH PAID FOR

HIDES

By S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (⅛) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sansevain's
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. **McWillams & Co.,**
46 and 48 K street.
jy6-tf **Sacramento.**

C. O. COPP.

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING

...AND...

JOBBING ESTABLISHMENT,

Knight's Landing.

BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired.

All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

☞ Horses shod on the shortest notice.
C. O. COPP,
jly19-tf Mill street, opposite the Mill.

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞ Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN.

MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMporters and dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.

No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,
n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

☞ **TAKE NOTICE!** ☜

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

—AND—

POSTS,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,
n30-tf Knight's Landing.

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,

AND SURGEON,

Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

WHERE A SO WILL BE KEPT FOR SALE,

DRUGS,

PATENT

MEDICINES,

PERFUMERY,

TOILET WARE, &C.,

During Office Hours, which will be from 6 to 12 o'clock M., and from 4 to 9 o'clock P. M.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.
nov15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS

TO

EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or rentors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of $3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vinyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of
nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!

THE undersigned having, in addition to his other busines, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

WINES AND LIQUORS

In Cases or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market. Having made permanent arrangements, customers can be assured that all orders will be promptly attended to.

All goods sold warranted, or the money returned. S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite Boat Landing, Knight's Landing.

N. B.—I pay *Cash* for goods, and *only sell for Cash.*

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Farming Implements & Machines,

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,

Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hose, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Rower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley.
Yolo county.—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins.
Sutter county.—M Boulware, A L Chandler.
Colusa county.—James Timothy, J Crouch.
Butte county.—Major J Bidwell.
Placer county.—E Miles.

...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.
nov22-3m

Toilet Articles,

TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at
Raveley's.

171,500

BRIK FOR SALE, LOW.

Apply to

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

MERCHANTS,

Knight's Landing.

Nov. 7, 1861. nov9-tf

Wagon and Harness

FOR sale cheap for cash. Apply at Raveleys's,
Knight's Landing.

1862. 1862.

HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT,

HATTER

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of

SOFT AND STRAW HATS,

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE

Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:

The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricaibo Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF

BEAVER, WHITE,
NULRIA, BLACK,
RUSSIA, BROWN,
NANKEEN, CLARET,

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS

Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,

IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS,

Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

☞ And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at

LAMOTT'S,
july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK

HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,
july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

BATHS! BATHS! BATHS!

K STREET BATH HOUSE,

Between 2d and 3d streets, one door below 3d,

WINTERS & WISEMAN, Proprietors.

Baths.....25 cents
Steam Baths.....50 cents
Chemical Baths.....50 cents
Sulphur Steam Baths...75 cents

☞ Superior accommodations for Ladies and Families wishing to enjoy the luxuries of clear water Baths.

N. N.—Our Baths are always supplied with clear filtered water. oct25-tf.

NOTICE!--$50 00 REWARD!

STOLEN from Sebastopol, five mile from Marysville, on Tuesday, October 14th

A BLACK HORSE,

Three years old, branded on the left hip, thus (diamond 2) said Horse is heavy built, about fourteen hands high, large head, heavy neck, carries his chin in, has some brown about the head and flank and rather coarse made. Had on when taken, fresh collar marks, skin and hair is off, but no white hair on them; rough shod all round; his tail bone is broken about two inches from the tip, which is not discernable until close examined

We will pay the above reward for the Horse and Thief, or $25 for the Horse.
Address to CLARKE & STEWART,
oct25-tf Grafton Post Office, Yolo Co.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,

WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.
may17-tf.

LEVI HERMANCE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

OFFICE—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K,

SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts.

State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

W. J. PRATHER,

DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.
aug24-tf